

M309A Quiz #1 Oct 6, 1999 Name:

(1a) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$, Find the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenvectors of A .

(1b) Find a matrix T and a diagonal matrix D such that $T^{-1}AT = D$.

M309 Quiz #2 Oct 15, 1999 Name:

(1a) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$. Find the general solution to $x' = Ax$.

(1b) Find the solution to $x' = Ax$, with $x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$.

M309 TEST #3 Oct 25, 1999 Name:

(1a) Convert the 2nd order ODE $u'' + u' - 2u = 0$ to a first order system of ODE.'s

(1b) Find the general solution to the system you found in (1a).

(1c) Use the solution of (1b) to find the solution to (1a) with $u(0) = 1$ and $u'(0) = 3$.

(2a) Find the general solution to $x' = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -5 & -3 \end{bmatrix} x$.

(2b) Classify the origin of the system in (2a) as node, saddle, center or spiral.

(2c) Is system in (2a) as stable or unstable.

(3a) Find the general solution to $x' = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x$

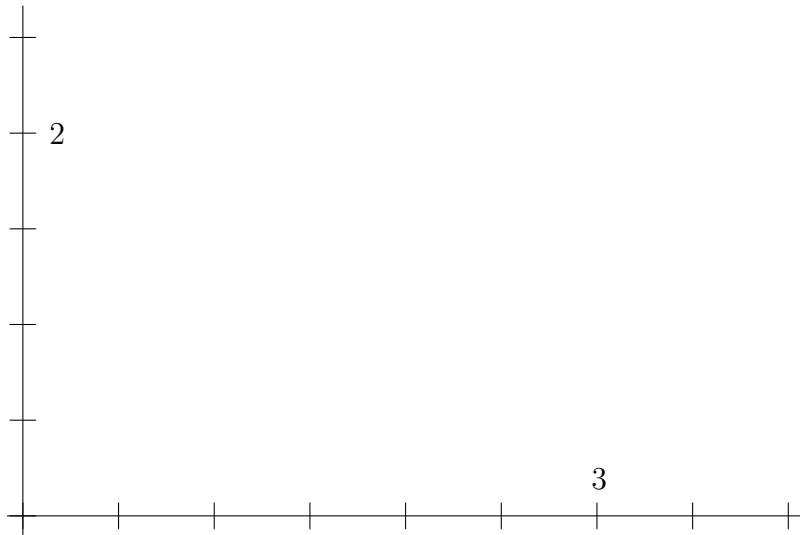
(3b) Classify the origin of the system in (3a) as node, saddle, center or spiral.

(3c) Is system in (3a) as stable or unstable.

(3a) Find the solution to $x' = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x$ with $x_1(0) = 2$ and $x_2(0) = -4$.

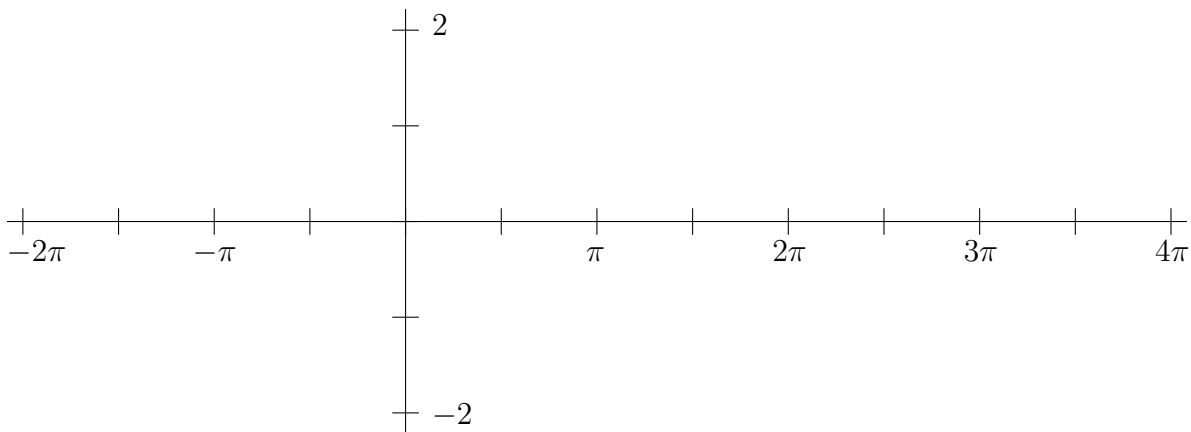
The populations of two species satisfy: $x' = x(1 - x + 0.5y)$; $y' = y(2.5 - 1.5y + 0.25x)$.

- (a) Find all critical points of the system.
- (b) For each critical point, find the corresponding approximate linear system.
- (c) For each critical point, find the eigenvalues, eigenvectors of the approximate linear system.
- (d) Classify each critical point as to type and stability.
- (e) Plot enough of the direction field to determine the behavior of the solutions. Determine the limiting behavior of $(x(t), y(t))$ as $t \rightarrow \infty$, and interpret the results.



(1a) A function $f(x)$ is defined by: $f(x) = 1$ for $0 \leq x < \pi/2$ $f(x) = 0$ for $\pi/2 \leq x < \pi$.

Extend $f(x)$ as an even function for $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$. Then extend $f(x)$ periodically with period 2π . Sketch the graph of $f(x)$ for $-2\pi \leq x \leq 4\pi$.

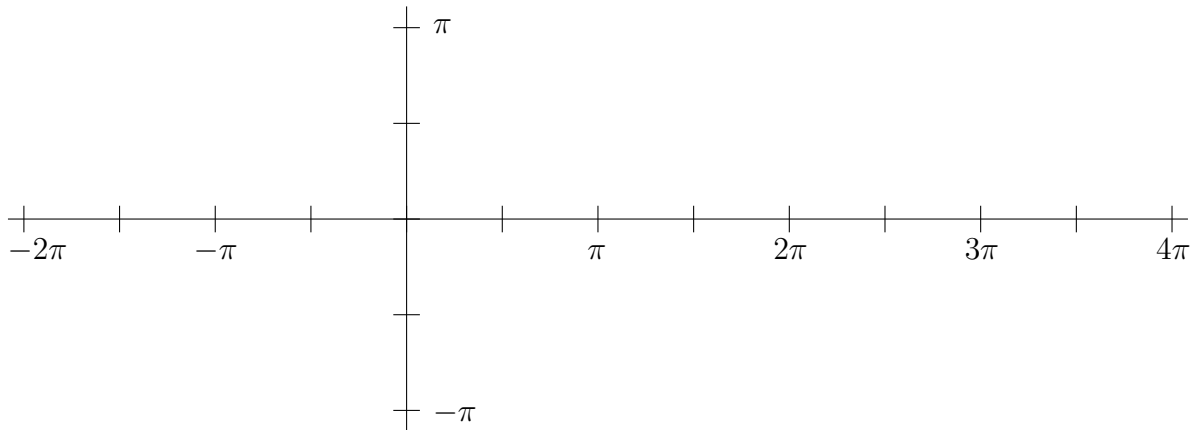


- (1b) Find the Fourier Series for $f(x)$.
- (1c) The temperature in a rod of length π satisfies the heat equation $u_t = u_{xx}$. The ends are insulated, and the temperature initially is $u(x, 0) = f(x)$, the function defined above. Find the temperature $u(x, t)$ for all $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and all $t \geq 0$.

(1) The temperature in a rod of length π satisfies the heat equation $u_t = 9u_{xx}$. The temperature initially is $u(x, 0) = \sin x + \sin 5x$ for $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and the temperature at each end is fixed at 0. Find the temperature $u(x, t)$ for all $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and all $t \geq 0$.

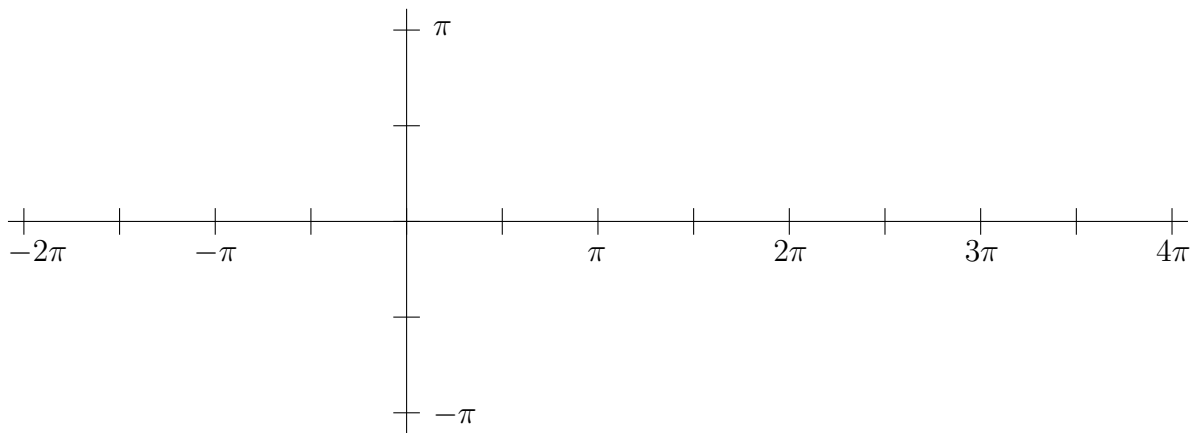
(2) A string in a rod of length π satisfies the wave equation $u_{tt} = 25u_{xx}$. The string is initially motionless, the ends are fixed at 0. and its initial position is $u(x, 0) = \sin x + \sin 3x$ for $0 \leq x \leq \pi$. Find the position $u(x, t)$ for all $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and all $t \geq 0$.

(3a) $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2 \\ \pi - x, & \pi/2 \leq x \leq \pi \end{cases}$. Extend $f(x)$ as an odd function for $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$. Then extend $f(x)$ periodically with period 2π . Sketch the graph of $f(x)$ for $-2\pi \leq x \leq 4\pi$.



(3b) Find the Fourier Series for $f(x)$.

(4a) $f(x) = x$, for $0 \leq x \leq \pi$. Extend $f(x)$ as an even function of period 2π . Sketch the graph of f for $-2\pi \leq x \leq 4\pi$.



(4b) Find the Fourier Series for $f(x)$.

(1) Find the solution of Laplace's Equation in the rectangle $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, $0 \leq y \leq \pi$, satisfying the boundary conditions: $u(0, y) = 0$, $u(\pi, y) = \sin 3y$ for $0 < y < \pi$ and $u(x, 0) = 0$, $u(x, \pi) = \sin 2x$ for $0 < x < \pi$

(2) Find the solution of Laplace's Equation in the rectangle $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, $0 \leq y \leq \pi$, satisfying the boundary conditions: $u(0, y) = 0$, $u(\pi, y) = 0$ for $0 < y < \pi$ and $u(x, 0) = 0$, $u(x, \pi) = 1$ for $0 < x < \pi$

(1) (10 pts) Find the solution $u(r, \theta)$ of Laplace's Equation in the circle $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$ satisfying the boundary condition $f(\theta) = 1 + \sin \theta + \cos 2\theta$.

(2) (20 pts) Find the general solution to
$$\begin{aligned} x_1' &= x_1 + x_2 + e^t \\ x_2' &= 4x_1 - 2x_2 - 2e^t \end{aligned}$$

(3) (10 pts) A string in a rod of length π satisfies the wave equation $u_{tt} = 4u_{xx}$. The string is initially motionless, and its position is given by $u(x, 0) = \sin x + \sin 3x$ for $0 \leq x \leq \pi$. Find the position $u(x, t)$ for all $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and all $t > 0$.

(4) (30 pts) The temperature in a rod of length π satisfies the heat equation $u_t = u_{xx}$. The temperature initially is given by $u(x, 0) = 10$, and the ends are insulated. Find the temperature $u(x, t)$ for all $0 \leq x \leq \pi$, and all $t > 0$.

(5) (30 pts) $f(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & -\pi \leq x < -\pi/2 \\ 1, & -\pi/2 \leq x < \pi/2 \\ 0, & \pi/2 \leq x < \pi \end{cases}$ and $f(x)$ is extended periodically with period 2π .

(5a) Find the Fourier Series for $f(x)$.

(5b) Evaluate the Fourier Series at $x = 0$, and obtain a series for π .

(5c) Write Parseval's equation for $f(x)$ and obtain a series for π^2 .