MATH 120 - Autumn 2001 Exam 2, Version 1 - Hints and Answers

- 1. (a) ANSWER (in verbal form): There is a zero at x = -4 (the graph crosses the x-axis at x = -4). The line x = 3 is the only vertical asymptote. The line y = 1 is the horizontal asymptote. The y-intercept is $-\frac{4}{3}$.
 - (b) HINT: Recall that $g(x) = y \Leftrightarrow g^{-1}(y) = x$. You want $x = g^{-1}(10)$. So, set g(x) = 10 and solve for x. ANSWER: $g^{-1}(10) = \frac{34}{9}$

2. (a) HINT:
$$f(t) = 5u(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 0 \\ 5 & \text{if } 0 \le t \le 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } 1 < t \end{cases}$$

Now sketch the graph.

(b) HINT:
$$g(t) = -u(t-3) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 3 \\ -1 & \text{if } 3 \le t \le 4 \\ 0 & \text{if } 4 < t \end{cases}$$

Now sketch the graph.

(c) HINT: Use the graphs from parts (a) and (b).

ANSWER:
$$h(t) = f(t) + g(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t < 0 \\ 5 & \text{if } 0 \le t \le 1 \\ 0 & \text{if } 1 < t < 3 \\ -1 & \text{if } 3 \le t \le 4 \\ 0 & \text{if } 4 < t \end{cases}$$

- 3. ANSWER: $\frac{5\pi}{24}$ radians
- 4. HINT: Let z be the length of the string. Then,

$$\sin 57^\circ = \frac{96}{z}.$$

ANSWER: z = 114.47 feet

- 5. (a) ANSWER: 4.2857 RPM
 - (b) ANSWER: 0.2295 miles
 - (c) ANSWER: $D(t) = 15 \sin \left[\frac{2\pi}{14}(t-3.5)\right] + 20$