UW Math Circle January 23, 2014 Homework

1. Which is greater, 333333×444444 or 222222×6666667 ? By how much?

2. Use the Euclidean Algorithm to find gcd(13,41). If you had one egg timer that measures 13 minutes, and one egg timer that measures 41 minutes, how could you use them together to measure 1 minute? How about 3 minutes?

3. Is it possible to cut off exactly 27 inches from a 144 inch ribbon without a ruler or any other measuring device?

4. Show that if the squares of a 5×5 checkerboard are arbitrarily colored black and white, then there are four squares of the same color that form the corners of a rectangle.

5. Show that if a, b, and c are integers for which a + b + c is divisible by 6, then $a^3 + b^3 + c^3$ is divisible by 6, too.