

M308D HW 3 answers

Sec 1.2

$$56. \frac{1}{6}n + \frac{1}{2}n^2 + \frac{1}{3}n^3 = n(n+1)(2n+1)/6$$

Sec 1.8

$$2. p(t) = t^2 - 4t + 1$$

Sec 1.9

$$8. x = B^{-1}b = Ab = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$16. \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$18. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 11 & -7 \\ 0 & -7 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$24. \frac{-1}{7} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$38. Q^{-1} = C^{-1}(A^{-1})^T = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$40. Q^{-1} = A^{-1}B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$50. A^2 = AB + 2A = A(B + 2I), \text{ so } A = B + 2I = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$